

ENGLISH FIRST LANGUAGE P1 HG MEMORANDUM 2013 Study Guide

english first language p1 hg memorandum 2013

Understanding the *English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013* is essential for students preparing for their Grade 12 examinations. This memorandum serves as a comprehensive guide that offers detailed answers, marking guidelines, and insights into the assessment of English First Language Paper 1 (P1) for the 2013 examination. It aims to assist learners in understanding the expectations of the examiners, improve their answering techniques, and ultimately achieve higher marks. In this article, we will explore the key aspects of the memorandum, breaking down its components to provide a thorough understanding of how to approach and excel in the P1 exam.

Overview of the English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013

What is the Memorandum?

The memorandum is an official document issued by the examination board that contains:

- Model answers for each question
- Marking guidelines and allocation of marks
- Notes on common mistakes and how to avoid them
- Tips for examiners on what to look for in student responses

Purpose of the Memorandum

The memorandum serves multiple purposes:

- Guides students in understanding the expected responses
- Helps teachers prepare learners effectively
- Ensures consistency and fairness in marking across different examiners
- Provides insights into the examiners' expectations and standards

Scope of the 2013 Examination

The 2013 P1 paper focused on assessing students' abilities in:

- Understanding and analyzing literary texts
- Comprehending and interpreting language
- Applying language skills in a variety of contexts

The memorandum reflects these focus areas, emphasizing clarity, coherence, and depth of understanding.

Key Components of the Memorandum

Question-by-Question Breakdown

The memorandum provides detailed answers for each question, including:

- Expected content and points to include
- Sample responses illustrating good practice
- Common pitfalls to avoid

Marking Guidelines

Clear criteria are outlined for each question, such as:

- Content accuracy and relevance
- Language and style
- Structure and coherence
- Grammar, punctuation, and spelling

Marks are allocated based on these factors, guiding markers on how to score responses consistently.

Sample Student Responses and Model Answers

The memorandum includes exemplary answers demonstrating:

- How to structure responses effectively
- Use of appropriate language and literary devices
- Development of ideas and critical analysis

These samples serve as benchmarks for students aiming to improve their work.

Analysis of the 2013 P1 Examination Based on the Memorandum

Question 1: Comprehension and Literary Analysis

This question typically asks students to:

- Read a given passage or poem
- Answer specific questions about its content, themes, and literary devices

The memorandum emphasizes:

- Identifying main themes and ideas
- Supporting answers with direct quotations
- Explaining the significance of literary devices used

Question 2: Language and Style

Students are expected to:

- Analyze language features such as tone, diction, and imagery
- Describe how these features contribute to the overall message

The memorandum highlights:

- Use of specific examples
- Clear explanations of language choices
- Critical interpretation of stylistic devices

Question 3: Creative or Personal Response

This section assesses students' ability to:

- Express their own ideas coherently
- Use appropriate language and tone
- Engage with the theme creatively and thoughtfully

The memorandum suggests:

- Planning responses carefully
- Supporting ideas with examples
- Maintaining a clear, consistent voice

Strategies for Using the Memorandum Effectively

For Students

To maximize benefits from the memorandum:

- Study the model answers to understand expectations
- Practice questions with the memorandum as a guide
- Focus on developing skills highlighted in the marking guidelines
- Seek feedback from teachers based on the memorandum's standards

For Teachers

Teachers can utilize the memorandum to:

- Design practice exercises aligned with exam standards
- Mark student responses consistently and fairly
- Identify common errors and address them in lessons
- Train students in exam techniques based on examiner expectations

Tips for Students Based on the 2013 Memorandum

Building from the memorandum insights, here are practical tips:

- **Understand the question:** Read carefully and identify what is asked.
- **Use evidence:** Support answers with quotations or examples from texts.
- **Organize responses:** Structure answers logically with clear paragraphs.
- **Be analytical:** Go beyond surface-level responses; explain how and why.
- **Pay attention to language:** Use varied vocabulary and correct grammar.
- **Review and revise:** Check answers for clarity, coherence, and errors.

Conclusion

The *English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013* is an invaluable resource for both students and educators. It provides clarity on what examiners expect, highlights effective answering strategies, and offers a benchmark for quality responses. By understanding and applying the principles outlined in the memorandum, learners can improve their performance, demonstrate their full potential, and achieve success in their examinations. Regular practice with the guidance of the memorandum ensures that students are well-prepared, confident, and capable of tackling the exam with competence. Ultimately, mastery of the memorandum's insights can transform exam preparation into a more structured and effective process, paving the way for academic excellence in English First Language.

English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013 is a crucial resource for learners preparing for their Grade 11 English First Additional Language (FAL) examinations in South Africa. This memorandum serves as a comprehensive guide, providing detailed solutions, marking schemes, and insights into the structure and expectations of the paper. For students, teachers, and tutors alike, it offers invaluable support in understanding how to approach each question effectively, ensuring they maximize their marks and demonstrate their proficiency in English language skills.

Overview of the English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013

The 2013 memorandum for English First Language Paper 1 (P1) is designed to complement the examination paper, providing educators and students with a clear roadmap of how answers are to be constructed and assessed. It covers various question types, including comprehension, language and vocabulary, and literary appreciation. The memorandum not only provides solutions but also elucidates the reasoning behind marking decisions, which helps in understanding what examiners look for in high-quality responses.

Purpose and Importance

- Guidance for Marking: It helps teachers mark scripts consistently and fairly.
- Study Aid: Students can use it to understand what constitutes an excellent answer.
- Exam Preparation: It clarifies the format, style, and depth of responses expected.
- Understanding Mark Allocation: It details how marks are distributed across different sections, guiding learners on where to focus their efforts.

Structure of the Memorandum

The memorandum follows the structure of the exam paper itself, aligning each answer with the corresponding question. It typically includes:

- Answers to comprehension questions with detailed explanations.
- Language and vocabulary sections highlighting correct responses and common pitfalls.
- Literary responses providing model answers and critical insights.
- Marking guidelines indicating how points are awarded and what examiners look for.

This structured approach ensures that learners can grasp not just the right answers but also the rationale behind them.

Analysis of Key Sections

Comprehension Section

The comprehension part assesses a student's ability to understand and interpret a given passage. The memorandum provides:

- Sample answers that exemplify clarity, coherence, and depth.
- Tips on answering comprehension questions, such as highlighting key points and avoiding vague responses.
- Common errors to avoid, such as misinterpretation or incomplete answers.

Features and Tips:

- The answers emphasize quoting relevant parts of the passage as evidence.
- They demonstrate the importance of answering in full sentences.
- Critical thinking is encouraged by providing interpretive insights rather than just surface-level responses.

Pros:

- Offers structured responses that can serve as templates.
- Clarifies expectations for comprehension accuracy and depth.

Cons:

- Rigid adherence might limit students' ability to develop their own interpretive skills.
- Over-reliance on memorized answers could hinder genuine understanding.

Language and Vocabulary Section

This section tests a student's grasp of language use, grammar, and vocabulary enrichment. The memorandum typically includes:

- Correct answers for multiple-choice questions.
- Sample sentences illustrating proper language use.
- Explanations of why certain choices are correct or incorrect.

Features and Tips:

- Focuses on common language errors, such as tense agreement or punctuation.
- Highlights synonyms and antonyms to improve vocabulary.
- Provides context for idiomatic expressions and phrases.

Pros:

- Reinforces language rules and helps avoid grammatical mistakes.
- Enhances vocabulary, which can improve overall language proficiency.

Cons:

- Might encourage rote learning rather than understanding.
- Does not always address contextual nuances that influence language use.

Literary Appreciation and Essay Questions

The memorandum offers model essays and responses to literary questions, often based on prescribed texts. It:

- Demonstrates how to analyze themes, characters, and literary devices.
- Provides sample introductions, body paragraphs, and conclusions.
- Explains how to support answers with evidence from the text.

Features and Tips:

- Emphasizes critical thinking and personal interpretation.
- Suggests structuring essays logically.
- Encourages the use of quotations for support.

Pros:

- Guides learners on how to develop well-structured, insightful responses.
- Reinforces the importance of textual evidence.

Cons:

- May limit creative or unique responses if students overly imitate model answers.
- Could lead students to focus on form over genuine analysis.

Marking Guidelines and Assessment Criteria

One of the most valuable aspects of the 2013 memorandum is its detailed marking scheme. It:

- Breaks down how marks are allocated for each question.
- Clarifies what examiners are specifically looking for.
- Provides examples of acceptable and unacceptable responses.

Features:

- Helps students understand the importance of addressing all aspects of a question.
- Encourages comprehensive answers to maximize marks.
- Assists teachers in standardizing marking across different scripts.

Pros:

- Promotes consistency and fairness in assessment.
- Clarifies the level of detail and depth required.

Cons:

- May cause students to focus solely on hitting key points rather than developing their critical thinking.
- If misused, could lead to formulaic responses that lack originality.

Strengths of the 2013 Memorandum

- Comprehensive Coverage: It addresses all sections of the exam, providing answers and explanations.
- Clarity: Offers clear, step-by-step solutions that aid understanding.
- Educational Value: Serves as a teaching tool to improve exam techniques.
- Alignment with Exam Standards: Ensures responses meet the expected standards of the 2013 exam.

Limitations and Areas for Improvement

- Potential Over-Reliance: Students might become dependent on memorized responses rather than developing their own skills.
- Lack of Variability: Model answers may not cover all possible correct responses, which can limit creative thinking.
- Context-Specific: Some answers are tailored to the 2013 paper and may not be entirely applicable to different years or contexts.
- Limited Focus on Skills Development: It mainly provides answers rather than strategies for independent thinking and writing.

How to Use the Memorandum Effectively

To derive maximum benefit from the 2013 memorandum:

- Study the Marking Schemes: Understand how marks are allocated to different parts of responses.
- Practice with the Answers: Attempt questions on your own first, then compare your responses to the memorandum.
- Develop Critical Skills: Use the model answers as guides, not scripts?try to adapt and expand on them.
- Identify Common Patterns: Recognize structures and phrases that can improve your own writing.
- Seek Feedback: Use the memorandum to evaluate your answers critically, identifying areas for improvement.

Conclusion

The English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013 is an invaluable resource for anyone aiming to excel in their examinations. Its detailed solutions, marking schemes, and insights into examiner expectations make it an essential tool for students and educators alike. While it offers clarity and guidance, it is important to use it as a stepping stone towards developing independent thinking and language skills. By balancing the use of memoranda with personal effort and critical analysis, learners can improve their proficiency, confidence, and overall performance in English language assessments.

QuestionAnswer What are the key components covered in the English First Language Paper 1 HG Memorandum 2013? The memorandum includes detailed marking guidelines for comprehension questions, language analysis, vocabulary, grammar, and writing tasks, providing clarity on how to assess each section effectively. How can students best utilize the English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013 to improve their exam performance? Students should study the memorandum to understand the marking criteria, model answers, and common pitfalls, which helps in structuring their responses accurately and aligning their answers with exam expectations. What are some common themes or topics addressed in the 2013 English First Language Paper 1 based on the memorandum? The 2013 paper often focused on themes such as personal experiences, societal issues, and narrative writing, with the memorandum providing guidance on how to evaluate responses to these topics. Does the 2013 HG memorandum include sample answers or exemplars for the comprehension and writing sections? Yes, the memorandum contains sample answers and exemplars that illustrate high-quality responses, helping students understand the expected standards and how to achieve them. Why is it important for teachers and students to review the English First Language P1 HG Memorandum 2013 before the exam? Reviewing the memorandum ensures familiarity with the marking scheme and assessment criteria, enables targeted revision, and helps students understand how their responses will be evaluated, leading to better exam preparation.

Related keywords: English First Language, P1 HG, Memorandum 2013, Grade 11 English, Exam Memo, English Paper 1, High Grade Memo, Language Paper, Test Preparation, Afrikaans First Language

Introduction first aid questions health services international

introduction first aid questions health services international is a crucial topic for individuals seeking to understand the fundamentals of first aid, the importance of health services worldwide, and how international organizations contribute to emergency medical care. Whether you're a

healthcare professional, a student, or a concerned individual, mastering first aid questions and understanding global health services can be life-saving. This comprehensive guide explores the essential aspects of first aid, international health services, common questions, and best practices to ensure you're prepared to act effectively in emergencies.

Understanding First Aid and Its Significance

What is First Aid?

First aid refers to the immediate assistance provided to a person suffering from injury or sudden illness until professional medical help arrives. It encompasses basic techniques and knowledge that can stabilize a patient's condition.

Why is First Aid Important?

- Immediate Response Saves Lives: Prompt first aid can prevent death, especially in cases like cardiac arrest, choking, or severe bleeding.
- Reduces Severity of Injuries: Proper first aid can minimize complications and long-term effects.
- Prepares Individuals for Emergencies: Knowledgeable individuals can act confidently during crises.
- Supports Healthcare Systems: Effective first aid can reduce the burden on health services by managing minor injuries on-site.

Key Principles of First Aid

- Ensure Safety: Before assisting, check for hazards to avoid becoming a victim yourself.
- Assess the Situation: Determine the severity and type of injury or illness.
- Seek Help: Call emergency services when necessary.
- Provide Appropriate Care: Use basic first aid techniques suited to the situation.
- Monitor and Support: Keep the patient comfortable and monitor vital signs until professional help arrives.

Common First Aid Questions and Answers

1. How do I perform CPR?

- Check the victim for responsiveness.
- Call emergency services immediately.

- Start chest compressions: Place hands on the center of the chest and push hard and fast (about 2 inches deep at 100-120 compressions per minute).
- Provide rescue breaths if trained and comfortable, otherwise continue compressions.
- Continue until help arrives or the victim shows signs of recovery.

2. What should I do if someone is choking?

- Encourage the person to cough if possible.
- If they cannot breathe or speak, perform the Heimlich maneuver:
- Stand behind the person.
- Make a fist and place it just above the navel.
- Grasp the fist with the other hand.
- Perform quick, inward and upward thrusts.
- Repeat until the object is expelled or the person becomes unconscious.

3. How to treat minor cuts and wounds?

- Wash hands thoroughly.
- Stop bleeding by applying gentle pressure with a clean cloth.
- Clean the wound with clean water.
- Apply an antiseptic ointment.
- Cover with a sterile bandage.
- Watch for signs of infection.

4. How to recognize signs of a stroke?

- Sudden numbness or weakness, especially on one side.
- Confusion or difficulty speaking.
- Sudden vision problems.
- Severe headache.
- Loss of balance or coordination.
- Act FAST: Face drooping, Arm weakness, Speech difficulties, Time to call emergency services.

5. What are the essentials of first aid kits?

- Adhesive bandages in various sizes
- Sterile gauze pads and adhesive tape

- Antiseptic wipes and ointments
- Tweezers and scissors
- Disposable gloves
- Thermometer
- Pain relievers
- Emergency contact information

International Health Services and Their Role

Global Health Organizations

International health services are coordinated efforts by organizations dedicated to improving health outcomes worldwide. Key players include:

- World Health Organization (WHO): Sets global health standards and provides emergency response support.
- Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies: Deliver emergency aid, first aid training, and disaster relief.
- Doctors Without Borders (MSF): Provides medical care in crisis zones.
- United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF): Focuses on child health and nutrition.

The Importance of International First Aid Training

- Equips individuals worldwide with life-saving skills.
- Promotes standardized first aid practices across borders.
- Enhances community resilience in disaster-prone regions.
- Facilitates faster emergency response in international travel or migration contexts.

Global Challenges in Emergency Medical Services

- Limited Resources: Many countries lack adequate first aid supplies and trained personnel.
- Accessibility Issues: Remote or conflict areas may have delayed emergency response.
- Cultural Barriers: Differing beliefs can influence first aid practices.
- Language Barriers: Complicate communication during emergencies.

How to Access International First Aid and Health Services

Finding Local and International Resources

- Enroll in certified first aid courses offered by recognized organizations.
- Use online platforms for training and information.
- Download first aid apps for quick guidance.
- Contact local health departments or international NGOs for assistance.

Travel Preparedness

- Carry a well-stocked international first aid kit.
- Learn basic first aid relevant to the regions you visit.
- Know emergency contact numbers for your destination.
- Register with your embassy or consulate for support during crises.

Best Practices for First Aid in International Contexts

- Adapt to Local Conditions: Be aware of local health risks and customs.
- Use Appropriate Equipment: Utilize available resources effectively.
- Maintain Cultural Sensitivity: Respect local customs and practices.
- Stay Updated: Keep abreast of global health alerts and advisories.

Conclusion

Mastering first aid questions and understanding international health services are essential components of global health preparedness. Whether responding to everyday injuries or participating in international aid efforts, knowledge and readiness can make a profound difference in saving lives. By staying informed, trained, and culturally sensitive, individuals worldwide can contribute to building resilient communities capable of handling emergencies effectively.

Keywords: first aid questions, health services, international health, emergency response, global health organizations, first aid training, CPR, choking, first aid kit, international emergency services, disaster preparedness, medical aid worldwide

Introduction First Aid Questions Health Services International is an essential resource for individuals seeking comprehensive guidance on first aid procedures, health services, and emergency response protocols across various international contexts. As the world becomes increasingly interconnected, the importance of accessible, accurate, and practical first aid knowledge cannot be overstated. Whether you're a healthcare professional, a student, or an everyday citizen, understanding the core

principles behind first aid questions in a global health setting can significantly impact outcomes in emergencies. This article aims to explore the key features, advantages, challenges, and the overall importance of international health services related to first aid, providing a thorough review for those interested in this vital subject.

Understanding First Aid in an International Context

First aid is the immediate assistance provided to someone suffering from an injury or sudden illness until professional medical help arrives. When expanded to an international level, first aid encompasses a broader scope of challenges, including cultural sensitivities, resource limitations, diverse health conditions, and varying legal frameworks.

The Scope of First Aid Questions in Health Services International

International health services often face complex questions, such as:

- How to adapt first aid procedures in resource-limited settings?
- What are the culturally appropriate ways to deliver first aid?
- How to handle language barriers during emergency interventions?
- Which protocols are universally accepted versus region-specific?

These questions highlight the necessity for adaptable, well-informed first aid training tailored to diverse environments.

Features of International First Aid Education and Resources

International health services emphasize standardization and localization to ensure effective first aid delivery worldwide.

Core Features

- **Global Standardized Protocols:** International organizations like the WHO and Red Cross provide universally accepted guidelines, ensuring consistency in emergency care.
- **Cultural Adaptation:** Training materials incorporate cultural sensitivities to improve acceptance and effectiveness.
- **Multilingual Resources:** Educational content is translated into numerous languages, facilitating broader accessibility.
- **Scenario-Based Training:** Practical simulations reflect real-world situations across different environments, from urban settings to rural areas.

Benefits

- Ensures consistency in emergency response across borders.
- Enhances the confidence of responders through standardized training.
- Facilitates rapid deployment of aid in international crises.

Challenges

- Variability in resource availability can hinder adherence to protocols.
- Language and cultural differences may affect training effectiveness.
- Political and legal barriers may restrict certain first aid interventions.

Typical First Aid Questions in International Health Services

Understanding the types of questions that arise in international contexts can shed light on the complexities faced by responders and trainers.

Common Questions

- How to recognize and treat dehydration in tropical regions?
- What are the safest ways to administer CPR in areas without advanced equipment?
- How to manage injuries caused by local wildlife or environmental hazards?
- What precautions are necessary when dealing with communicable diseases?

Analysis

These questions demand tailored answers that consider regional health threats, available resources, and cultural norms. For example, administering CPR might differ in resource-scarce settings where manual techniques are preferred over advanced devices.

Assessment of Health Services International's Approach to First Aid

Health services organizations operating internationally utilize various strategies to improve first aid knowledge and application.

Training Programs

- Certified Courses: Many organizations offer internationally recognized certifications, such as First Aid and CPR courses tailored for different environments.
- Mobile Learning: E-learning platforms allow remote access to training materials, beneficial in areas with limited infrastructure.
- Community Outreach: Initiatives focus on training local populations to build resilient communities.

Evaluation and Feedback

- Regular assessments ensure that training remains relevant.
- Feedback mechanisms help adapt programs to evolving needs.

Pros and Cons

Pros:

- Wide accessibility through digital platforms.
- Adaptive programs cater to local needs.
- Promotes community involvement and empowerment.

Cons:

- Limited internet access can restrict online learning.
- Cultural barriers may influence training effectiveness.
- Resource constraints may limit program scope.

Legal and Ethical Considerations in International First Aid

Providing first aid across different countries involves navigating legal frameworks and ethical dilemmas.

Legal Challenges

- Variations in Good Samaritan laws can influence willingness to intervene.
- Concerns about liability and legal repercussions may deter responders.
- Need for clear guidelines and protections for volunteers.

Ethical Dilemmas

- Respecting cultural norms versus adhering to international best practices.
- Prioritizing care when resources are limited.
- Handling sensitive situations involving local customs.

Recommendations

- International organizations advocate for legal protections for first aid providers.
- Training includes components on ethical decision-making tailored to local contexts.

Impact of Technology on International First Aid Questions

Technology plays a transformative role in addressing first aid questions globally.

Innovations

- Mobile Apps: Provide instant access to first aid guidance, step-by-step instructions, and emergency contacts.
- Telemedicine: Enables remote consultation with medical professionals during emergencies.
- Data Collection: Helps monitor health trends and improve training programs.

Advantages

- Rapid dissemination of information.
- Enhances response times.
- Supports decision-making in complex situations.

Limitations

- Dependence on technology may be problematic in areas with poor connectivity.
- Data security concerns.
- Need for ongoing updates and maintenance.

Future Perspectives on First Aid in International Health Services

The landscape of international first aid is continually evolving, driven by technological advances, changing global health challenges, and increased awareness.

Trends

- Integration of AI: Potential for intelligent decision support during emergencies.
- Culturally Responsive Training: Greater emphasis on local customs and languages.
- Community-Led Initiatives: Empowering local responders to lead first aid efforts.

Challenges Ahead

- Ensuring equitable access to training and resources.
- Addressing language and cultural barriers.
- Sustaining funding and political support.

Conclusion

Introduction First Aid Questions Health Services International underscores the critical importance of adaptable, culturally sensitive, and technologically supported first aid education. As the global community faces increasing health challenges, the capacity to deliver effective emergency care across borders becomes ever more vital. Organizations dedicated to international health services must continue to innovate and collaborate, ensuring that first aid knowledge is accessible, relevant, and effective for diverse populations worldwide. By addressing the unique questions and challenges posed in different contexts, the future of international first aid promises to be more inclusive, responsive, and impactful.

QuestionAnswer What is the primary goal of first aid in international health services? The primary goal of first aid in international health services is to provide immediate assistance to injured or ill individuals to preserve life, prevent worsening of their condition, and promote recovery until professional medical help is available. How does first aid differ in international versus local health settings? First aid in international settings often requires adaptation to resource-limited environments, including limited medical supplies and differing cultural practices, whereas local settings typically have more readily available resources and established protocols. What are the most common first aid procedures taught in international health programs? Common procedures include CPR, wound care, managing fractures and sprains, treating burns, and responding to choking and poisoning incidents. Why is cultural sensitivity important in providing first aid internationally? Cultural sensitivity ensures that first aid providers respect local customs and beliefs, which promotes acceptance of care and improves the effectiveness of emergency interventions. What training is recommended for healthcare workers involved in international first aid? Training

should include basic life support (BLS), trauma management, infection control, communication skills, and awareness of local health challenges and cultural practices. How does international health aid integrate first aid services into broader health initiatives? International health aid incorporates first aid as a foundational component of emergency response, often linking it with disease prevention, health education, and capacity building to strengthen local emergency care systems. What are the challenges faced in delivering first aid in disaster-stricken international regions? Challenges include limited access to affected areas, lack of medical supplies, language barriers, insufficient training, and logistical issues in coordination and communication. How can technology enhance first aid responses in international health emergencies? Technology such as mobile apps, telemedicine, and GPS can improve response times, facilitate training, provide real-time guidance, and coordinate rescue efforts more effectively. What role do international organizations play in promoting first aid awareness and training? Organizations like WHO, Red Cross, and UNICEF develop training programs, distribute resources, and advocate for integrated emergency response systems to improve first aid capacity worldwide. What are the key components of an effective first aid kit for international health missions? An effective first aid kit should include antiseptics, bandages, gloves, scissors, pain relievers, thermometers, wound dressings, and any necessary medications tailored to local health risks.

Related keywords: first aid, emergency health services, medical assistance, health questions, international healthcare, first aid training, emergency response, health education, medical services abroad, first aid kit

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