

Hear Me Talkin To Ya Dover Books On Music Tutorial

hear me talkin to ya dover books on music

Music has always been a fundamental part of human culture, serving as a form of expression, entertainment, and social connection. For enthusiasts, students, and scholars alike, having access to comprehensive, insightful, and well-crafted resources is essential for deepening their understanding of music's rich history and diverse genres. One such invaluable resource is Dover Books on Music, a renowned publisher known for its extensive collection of music-related titles that combine scholarly rigor with accessibility. Whether you're interested in classical compositions, jazz, folk traditions, or music theory, Dover Books offers a treasure trove of knowledge tailored to various levels of expertise.

In this article, we'll explore the significance of Dover Books on Music, highlight some of their most popular and influential titles, and provide guidance on how to select the right books to enhance your musical journey.

Understanding Dover Books on Music

Dover Publications has a long-standing reputation for producing high-quality, affordable books across multiple disciplines. Their collection on music spans a wide array of topics, including historical analyses, practical guides, anthologies, and music theory textbooks. Their titles are known for:

- **Affordability:** Dover's competitive pricing makes music education and reference materials accessible to a broad audience.
- **Comprehensive Content:** Their books cover both foundational concepts and specialized topics, suitable for beginners and advanced learners alike.
- **High-Quality Editions:** Many titles are reprints of classic works, offering timeless insights and historical perspectives.
- **Ease of Use:** Clear organization, helpful illustrations, and practical exercises make their books user-friendly.

This combination of qualities has established Dover as a trusted source for musicians, educators, students, and casual music lovers around the world.

Popular Dover Books on Music: Highlights and Recommendations

Dover offers an extensive catalog, but some titles stand out due to their influence, popularity, or unique contribution to the field. Here are some noteworthy examples:

1. "The Guitar Handbook" by Ralph Denyer

This comprehensive guide covers everything from basic guitar techniques to advanced playing styles. It includes:

- Chord charts and scales
- Maintenance and equipment tips
- Historical context of guitar styles
- Practice exercises

Ideal for beginners and intermediate players, this book serves as both a tutorial and a reference manual.

2. "A History of Western Music" by J. Peter Burkholder, Donald Jay Grout, and Claude V. Palisca

A cornerstone in music history education, this book offers:

- A chronological overview of Western musical development
- Discussion of key composers and musical eras
- Analysis of important compositions
- Contextual insights into cultural and social influences

It is highly recommended for students and enthusiasts seeking a comprehensive understanding of Western music's evolution.

3. "The Jazz Theory Book" by Mark Levine

Jazz enthusiasts and improvisers find this book invaluable. It features:

- In-depth explanations of jazz harmony and improvisation techniques
- Analysis of jazz standards
- Exercises for developing improvisational skills

- Insights into jazz phrasing and rhythm

A must-have for aspiring jazz musicians.

4. "Music Theory for Dummies" by Michael Pilhofer and Holly Day

For those new to music theory, this approachable guide covers:

- Notation and scales
- Chords and harmony
- Rhythm and meter
- Writing and analyzing music

It simplifies complex concepts, making them accessible to beginners.

5. "The Complete Idiot's Guide to Music Composition" by Michael Miller

Aspiring composers can benefit from this practical resource, which includes:

- Fundamentals of melody, harmony, and rhythm
- Techniques for developing musical ideas
- Guidance on song structure and form
- Tips for using notation software

This book demystifies the composition process, encouraging creativity and confidence.

How to Choose the Right Dover Music Book for You

Selecting the appropriate book depends on your goals, current skill level, and areas of interest. Consider the following factors:

Assess Your Skill Level

- Beginner: Look for introductory guides like "Music Theory for Dummies" or beginner guitar books.
- Intermediate: Explore in-depth analyses, such as "A History of Western Music" or "The Jazz Theory Book."
- Advanced: Seek specialized or scholarly works, including anthologies and historical editions.

Define Your Goals

- Learning an instrument: Focus on practical guides like "The Guitar Handbook."
- Understanding music history: Choose comprehensive textbooks.
- Improving improvisation or composition: Invest in theory and technique books.

Identify Your Musical Interests

- Classical music: Look for anthologies and historical texts.
- Jazz: Focus on improvisation and theory guides.
- Popular music and songwriting: Seek books on composition and song structure.

Additional Resources and Tips for Music Enthusiasts

Beyond books, there are other ways to enrich your musical knowledge and skills:

- **Online Courses and Tutorials:** Many platforms offer courses aligned with Dover titles.
- **Music Software:** Use notation and recording software to apply what you learn.
- **Local Workshops and Masterclasses:** Practical experience complements theoretical knowledge.
- **Joining Musical Communities:** Engage with fellow enthusiasts for feedback and inspiration.

Furthermore, regular practice, active listening, and participation in performances can deepen your understanding and appreciation of music.

Conclusion

Dover Books on Music represent a treasure chest of knowledge, blending scholarly insight with practical advice, all at affordable prices. Whether you're a budding musician, a seasoned performer, a music teacher, or simply a passionate listener, these titles can serve as invaluable tools in your musical journey. Exploring titles like "The Guitar Handbook," "A History of Western Music," or "Music Theory for Dummies" can help you develop your skills, expand your knowledge, and deepen your appreciation for the art form.

Remember, the key to mastering music is continuous learning and engagement. With Dover's diverse collection, you have a wealth of resources at your fingertips to support your passion and growth in the world of music. Embrace the journey, explore new genres, refine your techniques, and let the melodies inspire you every step of the way.

Hear Me Talkin' to Ya: Dover Books on Music is an exceptional series that has garnered admiration among music enthusiasts, scholars, and casual readers alike. This collection of books, published by Dover Publications, offers a rich tapestry of musical history, theory, biography, and cultural analysis, making it a valuable resource for anyone interested in the multifaceted world of music. With a focus on accessibility, affordability, and comprehensive content, Dover's series on music continues to be a go-to reference for both novices and experts seeking to deepen their understanding of this universal art form.

Overview of Dover Books on Music

Dover Publications has established a reputation for producing affordable and high-quality books across a broad spectrum of subjects. Their series on music exemplifies this commitment, providing an extensive catalog that covers classical, jazz, folk, popular music, musical theory, and music history. These books are often reprints of classic texts, scholarly anthologies, or original works that have stood the test of time.

The core appeal of Dover's music series lies in its dedication to making complex or specialized topics accessible to a wide audience. Many titles are designed for students, educators, or passionate amateurs who want a thorough yet approachable introduction to various musical disciplines.

Key Features of Dover Books on Music:

- **Affordable Pricing:** One of the standout features is their budget-friendly pricing, making high-quality music literature accessible to a broad audience.
- **Wide Range of Topics:** From music theory and history to biographies and anthologies of sheet music.
- **Reprints of Classic Works:** Many titles are reprints of foundational texts in music scholarship, often out of print elsewhere.
- **User-Friendly Layouts:** Clear formatting, with helpful annotations and indices to facilitate learning.

Comprehensive Coverage of Musical Genres and Periods

Dover's series on music spans multiple genres and historical periods, ensuring that readers can explore virtually any aspect of music that interests them.

Classical Music

Dover offers an impressive collection of books dedicated to classical music, including biographies of composers like Beethoven, Mozart, and Bach, as well as anthologies of scores and essays on musical form and style. For example, their editions of Bach's works or comprehensive guides to Beethoven's symphonies serve as invaluable tools for students and enthusiasts.

Pros:

- Access to original scores and annotated editions.
- In-depth biographical and analytical texts.

Cons:

- Some titles may be dense for beginners without prior musical background.

Jazz and Popular Music

In recent years, Dover has expanded into jazz history and popular music, providing insightful books on the evolution of jazz, rock, and other contemporary styles. These works often include historical contexts, discographies, and critical analyses.

Pros:

- Well-researched overviews.
- Great for students of music history.

Cons:

- Limited selection compared to classical genres.

Folk and World Music

Folk traditions and world music are also represented, with anthologies and ethnomusicological studies that highlight cultural contexts and musical structures.

Pros:

- Rich cultural insights.
- Accessible presentation of diverse musical traditions.

Key Titles and Their Significance

Some of the most notable titles in the Dover series include:

- "The Complete Idiot's Guide to Music Composition" ? An introduction suitable for beginners interested in creating music.
- "Music in the Western World" ? An expansive history that traces Western music from ancient times to the modern era.
- "Bach: The Well-Tempered Clavier" ? Annotated editions of Bach's keyboard works, ideal for performers and students.
- "The History of Jazz" ? An in-depth exploration of jazz's evolution, influential figures, and stylistic developments.

These titles exemplify Dover's commitment to providing authoritative yet accessible texts that serve different interests.

Strengths of Dover Books on Music

- **Affordability:** Their low-cost pricing makes high-quality literature and scores accessible to students, educators, and casual readers.
- **Comprehensive Content:** Many titles serve as standalone resources, covering history, theory, and practical applications.
- **Reprint Quality:** Dover's reprints maintain fidelity to original editions, often with added annotations or introductions.
- **Diverse Selection:** The series covers a wide range of genres, periods, and topics, making it a one-stop resource for many needs.
- **Educational Value:** Many books are suitable for classroom use or self-study.

Limitations and Considerations

While Dover's series on music offers numerous advantages, there are some limitations to consider:

- **Lack of Visual Material in Some Titles:** Some books, especially textual histories, may lack illustrative scores or images that could enhance understanding.
- **Variable Depth:** Certain titles are introductory and may not satisfy advanced scholars seeking

in-depth analysis.

- Design and Layout: As reprints of older texts, some editions may have less modern design, which could impact readability for some users.
- Limited Digital Content: Most titles are available only in print, with minimal accompanying multimedia resources.

Who Should Read Dover Books on Music?

Dover's music series is ideally suited for:

- Students and Learners: Those beginning their journey into music theory, history, or performance.
- Music Educators: As supplementary texts or resource materials.
- Casual Enthusiasts: Readers interested in exploring musical topics without a hefty investment.
- Performers and Composers: Looking for annotated scores or foundational texts.
- Researchers: Who need access to classic, out-of-print works.

Conclusion: A Valuable Resource for Music Appreciation and Study

Hear Me Talkin' to Ya: Dover Books on Music exemplifies the publisher's dedication to democratizing access to musical knowledge. Whether you are a student, educator, or passionate listener, these books offer a wealth of information, historical context, and practical insights that can deepen your appreciation and understanding of music.

While they may not always replace specialized scholarly texts or multimedia resources, Dover's series provides an excellent foundation, especially considering its affordability and breadth of coverage. Its emphasis on making music literature accessible and engaging ensures that anyone with a curiosity about music can find something valuable within this series.

In summary, Dover Books on Music stand out as a cornerstone collection that bridges the gap between academic rigor and casual interest, fostering a deeper connection to the universal language of music. For those embarking on or continuing their musical explorations, these titles are an invaluable companion.

Question What is the significance of 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' in music history? 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' is considered one of the earliest comprehensive books on jazz and blues, providing valuable insights into the development of American music during the early 20th century. Who is the author of 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' and what is their background? The book was authored by Nat Shapiro, a noted music historian and jazz enthusiast, who aimed to chronicle and analyze the evolution of jazz and blues genres. How does 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' contribute to understanding

the history of Dover Books on music? It offers in-depth interviews, cultural context, and detailed commentary that enrich the Dover Books series on music, making it a valuable resource for students and enthusiasts alike. Are there any notable musicians or figures featured in 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya'? Yes, the book features profiles and discussions of influential figures such as Louis Armstrong, Bessie Smith, and other pioneering jazz and blues artists. Is 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' suitable for beginners interested in music history? Absolutely, the book provides accessible language and engaging narratives that make it suitable for newcomers as well as seasoned music scholars. Where can I find copies of 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' on Dover Books on music? Copies are available through major online retailers, Dover Publications' website, and select bookstores specializing in music literature. What topics are covered in 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' besides jazz and blues? The book also explores the cultural, social, and technological influences on American music, including the rise of radio, recording technology, and racial dynamics. How has 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya' influenced modern music scholarship? It serves as a foundational text that has shaped contemporary understanding of early American music, inspiring further research and preservation efforts. Are there any updated editions or reprints of 'Hear Me Talkin' To Ya'? While the original is widely available, some publishers have released reprints or annotated editions to enhance accessibility and modern relevance.

Related keywords: music books, dover publications, music literature, musical history, music education, music theory, sheet music, musician guides, music appreciation, musical scores

Prescribed music 2014 schools

Prescribed music 2014 schools refer to the curriculum guidelines and mandated music programs implemented across various educational institutions in 2014. During that year, many schools worldwide focused on integrating structured music education into their academic offerings, emphasizing the importance of arts in fostering creativity, discipline, and cultural awareness among students. This article explores the significance of prescribed music in 2014 schools, highlights key programs and initiatives, and discusses their impact on students and educators alike.

Understanding Prescribed Music in 2014 Schools

In 2014, many educational systems adopted prescribed music curricula to ensure a standardized approach to music education. These curricula aimed to provide students with foundational music knowledge, practical skills, and cultural appreciation. Prescribed music programs often came with specific guidelines on content, assessment, and teaching methodologies, designed to foster a comprehensive understanding of music in young learners.

What Is Prescribed Music?

Prescribed music refers to the officially mandated musical content and activities that schools are required to teach within their curriculum. This includes:

- Music theory and history
- Practical instrumental and vocal training
- Music appreciation and cultural studies
- Performance and composition exercises

In 2014, many education authorities emphasized a balanced approach combining theoretical knowledge with hands-on practice.

The Goals of Prescribed Music Programs

The primary objectives of prescribed music curricula in schools include:

- Developing students' musical skills and literacy
- Encouraging creativity and self-expression
- Promoting cultural awareness and diversity
- Enhancing cognitive and social skills through music engagement
- Fostering teamwork and discipline through ensemble participation

By setting standards and expectations, prescribed music programs aimed to elevate the quality of music education nationwide.

Key Features of Prescribed Music 2014 Schools

The 2014 mandated programs incorporated several core features that distinguished them from previous years' initiatives. These elements contributed to the success and consistency of music education across various institutions.

Structured Curriculum Content

The curricula were carefully designed to include:

- Introduction to music theory and notation
- Historical perspectives on different musical genres and periods

- Practical skills in playing instruments and singing
- Knowledge of composers and influential musicians
- Music technology and recording techniques

This comprehensive approach aimed to produce well-rounded musical education.

Assessment and Evaluation

Assessment methods were standardized to measure students' progress effectively. These included:

- Performance exams
- Written theory tests
- Cultural and historical essays
- Participation in group performances and projects

Continuous assessment encouraged active participation and skill development.

Integration of Technology

In 2014, schools increasingly incorporated technology into their music programs. This included:

- Digital audio workstations for composition and recording
- Music learning apps and software
- Online resources for theory and listening exercises
- Virtual collaboration platforms for student projects

Technology enhanced engagement and provided students with modern tools to explore music creatively.

Prominent Prescribed Music Programs in 2014

Several regions and countries implemented notable prescribed music initiatives in 2014, each tailored to their cultural and educational contexts.

United Kingdom: The National Curriculum for Music

In 2014, UK schools followed the national curriculum that mandated music education from Key Stage 1 through Key Stage 4. Key features included:

- Focus on singing, listening, composing, and performing
- Exposure to both Western and world music traditions
- Assessment through practical and theoretical tasks

The curriculum aimed to produce confident performers and informed listeners.

United States: Common Core and State-Specific Guidelines

While the US did not have a unified national curriculum for music, many states adopted prescribed music standards aligned with the Common Core. Highlights included:

- Emphasis on integrating music into broader arts education
- Standards for music literacy and performance
- Inclusion of technology-based music projects

Schools aimed to foster both artistic skills and cultural understanding.

Australia: The Australian Curriculum ? The Arts

In 2014, Australian schools followed the national arts curriculum, which encompassed music as a key strand. Features included:

- Development of musical skills and understanding of cultural diversity
- Performance tasks, composition, and analysis
- Incorporation of Indigenous Australian music traditions

This holistic approach aimed to promote inclusivity and cultural awareness.

Impact of Prescribed Music 2014 Schools on Students and Educators

The structured approach to music education in 2014 brought numerous benefits and challenges.

Benefits for Students

Students experienced:

- Enhanced cognitive development, including improved memory and spatial reasoning
- Increased confidence through performance opportunities

- Greater cultural awareness and appreciation for diversity
- Teamwork and social skills developed through ensemble participation
- Creative expression and emotional intelligence fostered through composition and improvisation

Such comprehensive programs aimed to nurture well-rounded individuals.

Benefits for Educators

Teachers benefited from:

- Clear guidelines and standards for curriculum delivery
- Access to resources and teaching aids aligned with national standards
- Opportunities for professional development in music education
- Collaboration with fellow educators through music networks and communities

Consistency in curriculum delivery helped improve teaching quality and student outcomes.

Challenges Faced

Despite the positive impacts, some challenges included:

- Limited funding for music programs in certain regions
- Insufficient access to instruments and technology in underprivileged schools
- Balancing music education with academic priorities
- Training and retaining specialized music teachers
- Adapting curricula to diverse student needs and cultural backgrounds

Addressing these challenges was essential for maximizing the benefits of prescribed music programs.

The Legacy of 2014 Prescribed Music Schools

The initiatives and standards established in 2014 played a pivotal role in shaping contemporary music education. They emphasized the importance of arts in holistic development and laid the groundwork for future curriculum enhancements. Many schools continue to build upon these programs, integrating new technologies and pedagogies to keep music education relevant and engaging.

Conclusion

The concept of **prescribed music 2014 schools** reflects a significant milestone in formal music education, characterized by structured curricula, standardized assessments, and a focus on cultural diversity. These programs have contributed to enriching students' educational experiences, fostering skills that extend beyond music into other areas of life. As educational systems evolve, the foundational principles established in 2014 continue to influence how schools approach arts education, ensuring that music remains a vital component of holistic learning environments. Whether through traditional instruments or digital platforms, prescribed music programs in 2014 set a powerful precedent for nurturing the next generation of musicians, performers, and culturally aware citizens.

Prescribed Music 2014 Schools: An In-Depth Analysis and Guide

In the landscape of secondary education, the implementation of prescribed music 2014 schools marked a significant shift in how music education was structured, delivered, and evaluated across various regions. This initiative aimed to standardize music curricula, enhance student engagement, and foster a deeper appreciation for musical arts within the school system. As educators, students, and parents navigated these changes, understanding the nuances of prescribed music programs introduced in 2014 became essential for maximizing educational outcomes and supporting student development.

Understanding the Prescribed Music 2014 Schools Initiative

Background and Rationale

The prescribed music 2014 schools program was introduced as part of broader educational reforms to:

- Ensure consistency in music curriculum content across schools.
- Promote a comprehensive understanding of music theory, history, and practical skills.
- Encourage active participation in musical activities and performances.
- Align secondary music education with international standards and best practices.

Prior to 2014, many schools followed varied curricula, leading to disparities in music education quality and student preparedness. The prescribed program sought to address these issues by establishing clear guidelines and learning objectives.

Core Objectives of the 2014 Program

- Curriculum Standardization: Offering a unified framework for music education.

- Skill Development: Focusing on both theoretical knowledge and practical musicianship.
- Cultural Appreciation: Introducing students to diverse musical genres and traditions.
- Assessment & Certification: Creating consistent evaluation criteria and pathways for certification.

Key Components of the Prescribed Music Curriculum

Theoretical Foundations

- Music theory basics: scales, chords, notation, rhythm.
- Music history: evolution of musical styles, influential composers, cultural contexts.
- Genres and styles: classical, jazz, folk, contemporary, world music.

Practical Skills

- Instrumental proficiency: piano, guitar, violin, wind instruments, etc.
- Vocal training and singing techniques.
- Ensemble participation: bands, choirs, orchestras.
- Composition and arrangement: creating original music.

Performance and Composition

- Regular live performances and recitals.
- Composition projects integrating learned theory and techniques.
- Recording and production basics.

Appreciation and Critical Listening

- Analyzing musical pieces.
- Developing an ear for different genres and styles.
- Understanding lyrics, themes, and cultural significance.

Implementation in Schools: How 2014 Schools Adapted

Curriculum Integration

Most schools incorporated the prescribed music curriculum into their academic timetable, often

alongside other arts subjects. This integration involved:

- Dedicated music classes focused on the prescribed syllabus.
- Cross-disciplinary projects linking music with history, literature, or social studies.
- Extracurricular activities aligned with curriculum goals.

Teacher Training and Resources

To effectively deliver the prescribed music program, schools invested in:

- Professional development workshops for music teachers.
- Access to updated textbooks and digital learning tools.
- Partnerships with local music conservatories and cultural organizations.

Infrastructure and Facilities

- Upgrading music rooms with instruments and sound equipment.
- Establishing recording studios or multimedia labs.
- Creating performance spaces within school premises.

Impact of the Prescribed Music 2014 Schools Program

Educational Outcomes

- Improved student musical literacy and practical skills.
- Increased participation in school concerts, competitions, and community events.
- Higher levels of student achievement and confidence in music assessments.

Cultural and Social Benefits

- Broader exposure to diverse musical traditions fostered cultural awareness.
- Enhanced teamwork and collaboration through ensemble projects.
- Promotion of inclusivity, allowing students from different backgrounds to engage with music.

Challenges Encountered

While the program achieved many successes, some hurdles included:

- Resource limitations, especially in underfunded schools.
- Variability in teacher expertise and training.
- Balancing curriculum demands with other academic priorities.

Evaluating the Success and Areas for Improvement

Success Metrics

- Increased enrollment in music courses.
- Higher exam pass rates in music assessments.
- Positive feedback from students and parents regarding musical engagement.

Recommendations for Enhancement

- Continued investment in teacher training.
- Broader access to quality instruments and technology.
- Increased community involvement and partnerships.
- Incorporation of contemporary digital tools for music creation and learning.

Future Outlook for Prescribed Music Schools

Looking ahead, the prescribed music 2014 schools model serves as a foundation for evolving music education. Potential developments include:

- Integration of digital music production software.
- Greater emphasis on contemporary and popular music genres.
- Expanding performance opportunities through virtual platforms.
- Personalized learning paths to cater to diverse student interests.

The ongoing refinement of the curriculum and resources will help sustain its relevance and effectiveness.

Conclusion

The prescribed music 2014 schools initiative represents a pivotal step toward a more standardized,

comprehensive, and engaging music education for secondary students. By blending theory, practice, and cultural appreciation, the program aims to nurture not only skilled musicians but also culturally aware and creative individuals. As schools continue to adapt and evolve their approaches, the core principles established in 2014 will serve as a guiding framework for future generations of learners and educators committed to the transformative power of music.

Additional Resources

- Links to updated curriculum documents and teaching guides.
- List of recommended textbooks and digital tools.
- Contact information for regional music education coordinators.
- Opportunities for student participation in music festivals and competitions.

In Summary

Understanding and effectively implementing the prescribed music 2014 schools curriculum requires a comprehensive approach that encompasses curriculum content, teacher training, infrastructure development, and community engagement. By fostering a rich musical environment, schools can inspire lifelong passion for music, cultural understanding, and creative expression among their students.

Question What is prescribed music in 2014 schools? Prescribed music refers to the specific music curriculum or repertoire that schools are required to teach or include in their programs during 2014, often set by education authorities or curriculum standards. How did the prescribed music syllabus change in 2014 schools compared to previous years? In 2014, many schools updated their prescribed music syllabus to include new genres, composers, and contemporary pieces, reflecting a shift towards more diverse and modern musical education. What are the benefits of following prescribed music in schools for students? Following prescribed music allows students to develop a solid foundation in music theory and history, fosters cultural awareness, and ensures consistency in music education across different schools. Which organizations were responsible for setting the prescribed music curriculum in 2014 schools? Organizations such as the national or regional education departments, curriculum boards, and music education associations were responsible for establishing the prescribed music curriculum in 2014 schools. Were there any notable controversies or debates regarding prescribed music in 2014 schools? Yes, debates arose around the inclusion of contemporary or popular music in the prescribed syllabus, with some arguing it was essential for engagement, while others emphasized classical and traditional music to preserve cultural heritage. How can teachers effectively implement the prescribed music curriculum in 2014 schools? Teachers can effectively implement the curriculum by integrating diverse teaching methods, using multimedia resources, encouraging student participation, and aligning lessons with the prescribed standards and objectives.

Related keywords: prescribed music curriculum, 2014 school music guidelines, music education standards 2014, school music syllabus 2014, recommended music pieces 2014, classroom music teaching 2014, music lesson plans 2014, school music program requirements, prescribed music list 2014, music education policies 2014

Read the full article online: [PRESCRIBED MUSIC 2014 SCHOOLS](#)