OXFORD ENGLISH AN INTERNATIONAL APPROACH Academic PDF

Oxford English: An International Approach

In today's interconnected world, language serves as a vital bridge that connects diverse cultures, facilitates global communication, and fosters mutual understanding. Among the numerous varieties of English spoken worldwide, Oxford English stands out as a distinguished model that embodies an international approach to language mastery. Rooted in the rich heritage of the Oxford University Press, Oxford English emphasizes clarity, adaptability, and cultural sensitivity, making it an essential resource for learners and professionals across the globe. This article explores the international approach of Oxford English, highlighting its principles, methodologies, and significance in fostering effective communication in a globalized society.

Understanding Oxford English and Its International Approach

Oxford English refers to the standard, authoritative form of the language promoted by Oxford University Press, encompassing a broad spectrum of resources such as dictionaries, textbooks, online platforms, and language tools. Its international approach is characterized by an inclusive, flexible, and culturally sensitive methodology designed to cater to a diverse global audience.

Core Principles of Oxford English?s International Approach

Oxford English?s international methodology is built upon several foundational principles:

- **Inclusivity and Cultural Sensitivity:** Recognizing the global diversity of English speakers, Oxford emphasizes the importance of understanding different accents, dialects, and cultural contexts.
- **Clarity and Precision:** Prioritizing clear communication, Oxford resources strive to provide precise definitions, pronunciation guides, and usage examples suitable for learners worldwide.
- **Adaptability and Flexibility:** Offering materials adaptable to various learning environments, levels, and purposes, from academic to business English.
- **Promotion of Standardization with Local Relevance:** Maintaining a standard form of English while acknowledging regional variations and idiomatic expressions.
- **Encouragement of Global Competence:** Equipping learners not just with language skills but also with cultural awareness and intercultural communication abilities.

Methodologies Employed by Oxford to Promote an International Approach

Oxford?s approach combines innovative teaching methodologies with advanced linguistic research to ensure its resources are globally relevant and effective.

Use of Corpus Linguistics

Corpus linguistics involves analyzing large collections of real-life language data to understand current usage patterns. Oxford employs extensive corpora to:

- Identify common vocabulary, phrases, and idioms across different English-speaking regions.
- Update dictionaries and learning materials to reflect contemporary language use.
- Highlight regional variations and pronunciation differences.

Global-Centric Content Development

Oxford develops content that:

- Includes examples from multiple English-speaking countries such as the UK, USA, Australia, Canada, and India.
- Addresses regional spelling, pronunciation, and idiomatic expressions.
- Features diverse cultural references to enhance contextual understanding.

Digital Platforms and Online Resources

The digital age allows Oxford to reach a worldwide audience through:

- Interactive online courses tailored for different regions.
- Mobile applications that adapt to local languages and preferences.
- Global webinars and virtual classrooms promoting intercultural exchange.

Key Resources Reflecting the International Approach

Oxford provides a variety of resources designed to support learners in adopting an international perspective on English language mastery.

Oxford Dictionaries

- **Oxford English Dictionary (OED):** A comprehensive resource that traces the history and development of English words globally.
- **Oxford Advanced Learner?s Dictionary:** Offers clear definitions, usage notes, and pronunciation guides suitable for international learners.
- **Regional Variations:** Dictionaries that specify differences in spelling and pronunciation across regions, such as British vs. American English.

Educational Materials and Textbooks

Oxford?s textbooks and online courses incorporate:

- Content relevant to international contexts, such as global business, travel, and intercultural communication.
- Real-world scenarios from various English-speaking countries.
- Multimedia elements to enhance engagement and comprehension.

Online Platforms and Mobile Applications

Platforms like Oxford?s Learning app and Oxford Online provide:

- Personalized learning paths accommodating different proficiency levels and regional needs.
- Pronunciation practice with regional accents.
- Interactive exercises and quizzes to reinforce learning.

The Significance of Oxford English?s International Approach

Adopting an international perspective in language education offers numerous benefits:

Facilitates Global Communication

By understanding regional differences and cultural nuances, learners can communicate more effectively across borders, whether in business, academia, or everyday interactions.

Builds Cultural Competence

Oxford?s emphasis on intercultural understanding fosters respect and appreciation for diversity, essential qualities in today?s global society.

Prepares Learners for International Careers

Proficiency in a standardized yet adaptable form of English equips learners to succeed in multinational companies, diplomatic settings, and international organizations.

Supports Inclusive Education

Oxford?s resources are designed to be accessible, inclusive, and relevant to learners from varied backgrounds, promoting equitable language learning opportunities globally.

Challenges and Future Directions

While Oxford?s international approach has significantly contributed to global English education, it faces ongoing challenges:

- **Balancing Standardization and Regional Diversity:** Ensuring that resources respect regional variations without compromising clarity and coherence.
- **Keeping Pace with Language Evolution:** Continually updating content to reflect contemporary usage and emerging linguistic trends.
- **Technological Accessibility:** Ensuring digital resources are accessible to learners in regions with limited internet connectivity.

Looking ahead, Oxford aims to expand its global reach through:

- Enhancing multilingual support and translation features.
- Developing culturally adaptive AI-driven learning tools.
- Fostering international collaborations for curriculum development.

Conclusion

Oxford English?s international approach exemplifies a modern, inclusive, and adaptable model for language education. By integrating linguistic research, cultural awareness, and technological innovation, Oxford provides learners worldwide with the tools necessary for effective global communication. As English continues to evolve and expand as a lingua franca, Oxford?s commitment to fostering an inclusive and comprehensive understanding of the language ensures its relevance and effectiveness for future generations of learners. Embracing this international approach not only enhances linguistic proficiency but also promotes intercultural understanding and global interconnectedness, essential qualities in our increasingly globalized world.

Oxford English: An International Approach

In the realm of English language learning and teaching, Oxford English: An International Approach stands as a comprehensive resource that aims to bridge the gap between diverse linguistic backgrounds and the global nature of English today. The book, curriculum, or program bearing this title is designed to cater not only to native speakers but also to millions of learners around the world who seek to master English in a way that is both authentic and adaptable to various cultural contexts. With its emphasis on an international perspective, this approach recognizes the rich diversity of English usage across different countries, making it a valuable tool for educators and learners alike.

Overview of Oxford English: An International Approach

Oxford English: An International Approach is a pedagogical framework that combines the strengths of traditional language instruction with innovative strategies suited for a multicultural and multilingual audience. Rooted in the principles of communicative competence, the approach prioritizes real-world language use, cultural awareness, and flexible learning pathways. It is often implemented through textbooks, digital resources, teacher training programs, and assessment tools designed to reflect the global variations of English.

This approach is rooted in the Oxford University Press?s longstanding reputation for producing high-quality language resources, and it aligns with the broader goals of fostering intercultural understanding and effective communication in an interconnected world.

Core Features of the International Approach

Understanding what makes Oxford English: An International Approach unique requires a look at its core features:

1. Emphasis on Global English Variations

- Recognizes and incorporates different English dialects, accents, and vocabularies from around the world.
- Uses authentic materials from various English-speaking countries to highlight regional differences.
- Prepares learners to understand and communicate with speakers from diverse backgrounds.

2. Cultural Competence and Awareness

- Integrates cultural context into language lessons, fostering sensitivity and awareness of cultural nuances.

- Offers insights into idiomatic expressions, customs, and social norms across different regions.
- Encourages learners to adapt their language use according to context and audience.

3. Communicative and Interactive Methodologies

- Prioritizes speaking, listening, and interactive tasks over rote memorization.
- Uses real-life scenarios and role-plays to develop practical language skills.
- Incorporates digital tools for immersive and engaging learning experiences.

4. Flexibility and Adaptability

- Materials are adaptable to different teaching contexts and learner needs.
- Supports blended learning, combining traditional classroom methods with online resources.
- Allows for customization to focus on specific regional language features or professional contexts.

Strengths of Oxford English: An International Approach

The approach offers several notable advantages that make it a preferred choice for many educational institutions worldwide:

- Inclusivity and Diversity: Its focus on multiple English varieties makes it accessible to learners from various backgrounds, fostering inclusiveness.
- Authentic Content: Use of real-world texts, audio, and video ensures learners are exposed to language as it is actually used in different settings.
- Cultural Relevance: Embedding cultural knowledge enhances learners? ability to navigate real-life interactions confidently.
- Comprehensive Skill Development: Covers all language skills?reading, writing, listening, and speaking?in an integrated manner.
- Teacher Support: Offers extensive training resources, lesson plans, and assessment tools to aid educators in delivering effective lessons.

Notable Features in Detail

- Digital Integration: The approach leverages online platforms, mobile apps, and multimedia resources to facilitate flexible and engaging learning.
- Assessment and Certification: Provides standardized assessments aligned with international

standards, aiding learners in achieving recognized certifications.

- Focus on Critical Thinking: Encourages learners to analyze language use, compare regional variations, and develop a deeper understanding of language structures.

Challenges and Criticisms

Despite its numerous strengths, Oxford English: An International Approach is not without its challenges:

- Complexity for Beginners: The wide scope of regional variants and cultural content may be overwhelming for absolute beginners.
- Resource Intensive: Implementing a truly international approach requires access to diverse materials and trained teachers, which may be limited in some regions.
- Balancing Standardization and Diversity: Ensuring consistency in assessment and curriculum delivery while embracing linguistic diversity can be difficult.
- Potential for Cultural Stereotyping: If not carefully curated, cultural content might inadvertently reinforce stereotypes or biases.

Comparison with Other Approaches

When evaluating Oxford?s international approach against other methodologies, several distinctions become evident:

Traditional Grammar-Translation Method

- Focuses heavily on grammar rules and vocabulary.
- Less emphasis on spoken communication or cultural context.
- Oxford?s approach offers a more balanced skill set and real-world relevance.

Audiolingual Method

- Emphasizes drilling and pattern practice.
- Less adaptable to diverse cultural contexts.
- Oxford?s approach incorporates authentic materials and intercultural awareness.

Task-Based Language Learning

- Similar in promoting communication and real-life tasks.
- Oxford?s international approach enhances this with a broader cultural and regional perspective, making tasks more globally relevant.

CLIL (Content and Language Integrated Learning)

- Focuses on teaching subject matter through English.
- Oxford?s approach can complement this by providing cultural and regional insights that enrich content understanding.

Implementation in Educational Settings

Implementing Oxford English: An International Approach involves strategic planning at multiple levels:

- Curriculum Design: Integrate regional language variations and cultural content seamlessly into language courses.
- Teacher Training: Equip educators with knowledge about diverse English varieties and intercultural teaching strategies.
- Resource Allocation: Ensure access to authentic materials, digital tools, and assessment resources.
- Student Engagement: Use interactive activities, project work, and multimedia to foster active participation and motivation.

Tips for Effective Implementation

- Foster an environment of openness and curiosity about different English dialects.
- Use authentic materials from various regions to expose students to real-world language use.
- Incorporate cultural discussions and exchange programs to deepen intercultural understanding.
- Regularly assess progress with internationally recognized standards to motivate learners.

Conclusion: The Future of Oxford English: An International Approach

As globalization continues to shrink the world, the importance of a truly international approach to learning English becomes ever more apparent. Oxford English: An International Approach stands out as a forward-thinking methodology that not only teaches language skills but also fosters cultural competence, intercultural communication, and global citizenship. While challenges exist, especially in resource-limited settings, its strengths in promoting inclusivity, authenticity, and adaptability make

it a compelling choice for modern language education.

Looking ahead, the integration of technology and ongoing curriculum refinement will likely enhance its effectiveness further. As educators and learners embrace this international perspective, they will be better equipped to navigate a connected and diverse world, making Oxford English: An International Approach a vital tool in the ongoing quest to master the English language globally.

QuestionAnswer What is the main focus of 'Oxford English: An International Approach'? The book emphasizes developing global English language skills by integrating diverse cultural contexts and international communication strategies. How does 'Oxford English: An International Approach' enhance language proficiency? It combines practical exercises, real-world examples, and cultural insights to improve both speaking and comprehension skills in an international setting. Is this book suitable for learners at all levels? Yes, it offers content suitable for beginners to advanced learners, with tailored activities to match different proficiency levels. How does the book address cultural diversity in language learning? It incorporates international case studies, idioms, and expressions from various English-speaking countries to promote cultural awareness and nuanced understanding. What are some key features of the 'Oxford English: An International Approach' curriculum? Key features include interactive exercises, real-life communication scenarios, and focus on global English vocabulary and pronunciation. Can educators adapt this resource for online or blended learning? Yes, the book's digital components and flexible structure make it ideal for integration into online and hybrid teaching environments. How does this approach differ from traditional English language teaching methods? It emphasizes intercultural competence, real-world application, and international perspectives rather than solely focusing on grammar and vocabulary in isolation. What role does technology play in the 'Oxford English: An International Approach'? Technology is integrated through multimedia resources, online exercises, and language apps to enhance engagement and practice outside the classroom. Is 'Oxford English: An International Approach' aligned with current global English usage trends? Yes, it reflects contemporary global English usage, including common international expressions and communication styles relevant to today's interconnected world.

Related keywords: Oxford English, international English, language learning, English proficiency, global communication, ESL, language education, Oxford University Press, linguistic standards, English curriculum

An introduction to english language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes?Angles, Saxons, and Jutes?that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450?1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150?1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500?1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer?s Canterbury Tales to William Shakespeare?s plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language?s development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world?s primary lingua franca?an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations

operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes?namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes?who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450?1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like Beowulf.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150?1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive

features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English?s structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English?s significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today?s interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible

grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

Read the full article online: AN INTRODUCTION TO ENGLISH LANGUAGE